Supplementary Exercises for Section 11.1

1. Prove the Triangle Inequality for the standard Euclidean distance in \mathbb{R}^2 , using either algebra (messy) or the law of cosines (less messy).

2. What is the equation of the sphere with center (3, -2, 1) and that goes through the point (4, 2, 5)?

3. Consider the sphere of radius 5 centered at (2,3,4). What is the intersection of this sphere with each of the coordinate planes?

4. Is is possible for a plane to intersect a sphere in exactly two points? Exactly one point? Explain.