

## Assignment 28

**Ex 16.5.1** Let  $\mathbf{F} = \begin{pmatrix} P \\ Q \end{pmatrix} = \langle xy, -xy \rangle$  and let  $D$  be given by  $0 \leq x \leq 1$ ,  $0 \leq y \leq 1$ . Compute  $\int_{\partial D} \mathbf{F} \cdot d\mathbf{r}$  and  $\int_{\partial D} \mathbf{F} \cdot \mathbf{N} ds$ .

$$\begin{aligned} \int_{\partial D} \bar{\mathbf{F}} \cdot d\bar{\mathbf{r}} &= \int_D (Q_x - P_y) dy dx = \int_0^1 \int_0^1 (-y - x) dy dx = - \int_0^1 \left. \frac{y^2}{2} + xy \right|_0^1 dx \\ &= - \int_0^1 \left( \frac{1}{2} + x \right) dx = - \left( \frac{x}{2} + \frac{x^2}{2} \right) \Big|_0^1 = -1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \int_{\partial D} \bar{\mathbf{F}} \cdot \bar{\mathbf{N}} ds &= \int_D (P_x + Q_y) dy dx = \int_0^1 \int_0^1 (y - x) dy dx = \int_0^1 \left. \frac{y^2}{2} - xy \right|_0^1 dx \\ &= \int_0^1 \left( \frac{1}{2} - x \right) dx = \left. \frac{x}{2} - \frac{x^2}{2} \right|_0^1 = \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} = 0 \end{aligned}$$

**Ex 16.5.2** Let  $\mathbf{F} = \langle ax^2, by^2 \rangle$  and let  $D$  be given by  $0 \leq x \leq 1$ ,  $0 \leq y \leq 1$ . Compute  $\int_{\partial D} \mathbf{F} \cdot d\mathbf{r}$  and  $\int_{\partial D} \mathbf{F} \cdot \mathbf{N} ds$ .

$$\int_{\partial D} \bar{\mathbf{F}} \cdot d\bar{\mathbf{r}} = \int_0^1 \int_0^1 (0 - 0) dy dx = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} \int_{\partial D} \bar{\mathbf{F}} \cdot \bar{\mathbf{N}} ds &= \int_0^1 \int_0^1 (2ax + 2by) dy dx = \int_0^1 \left. 2axy + 2b \frac{y^2}{2} \right|_0^1 dx \\ &= \int_0^1 (2ax + b) dx = \left. 2a \frac{x^2}{2} + bx \right|_0^1 = a + b \end{aligned}$$

**Ex 16.5.4** Let  $\mathbf{F} = \langle \sin x \cos y, \cos x \sin y \rangle$  and let  $D$  be given by  $0 \leq x \leq \pi/2$ ,  $0 \leq y \leq x$ . Compute  $\int_{\partial D} \mathbf{F} \cdot d\mathbf{r}$  and  $\int_{\partial D} \mathbf{F} \cdot \mathbf{N} ds$ .

$$\int_{\partial D} \bar{\mathbf{F}} \cdot d\bar{\mathbf{r}} = \int_0^{\pi/2} \int_0^x (-\sin x \sin y + \cos x \cos y) dy dx = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} \int_{\partial D} \bar{\mathbf{F}} \cdot \bar{\mathbf{N}} ds &= \int_0^{\pi/2} \int_0^x (\cos x \cos y + \cos x \cos y) dy dx = \int_0^{\pi/2} \int_0^x 2 \cos x \cos y dy dx \\ &= 2 \int_0^{\pi/2} \cos x \sin y \Big|_0^x dx = 2 \int_0^{\pi/2} \cos x \sin x dx \\ &= \sin^2 x \Big|_0^{\pi/2} = 1 \end{aligned}$$

**Ex 16.5.5** Let  $\mathbf{F} = \langle y, -x \rangle$  and let  $D$  be given by  $x^2 + y^2 \leq 1$ .

Compute  $\int_{\partial D} \mathbf{F} \cdot d\mathbf{r}$  and  $\int_{\partial D} \mathbf{F} \cdot \mathbf{N} ds$ .

$$\begin{aligned} \int_{\partial D} \mathbf{F} \cdot d\mathbf{r} &= \iint_D -1 - 1 \, dy \, dx = -2 \iint_D 1 \, dy \, dx = -2 \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^1 r \, dr \, d\theta \\ &= -2\pi \end{aligned}$$

$$\int_{\partial D} \mathbf{F} \cdot \mathbf{N} \, ds = \iint_D 0 + 0 \, dy \, dx = 0$$